

**О. Д. Мельник, Г. В. Кухарчук**

## **ПРАКТИКУМ**

**«Test preparation for Information and  
Communication Technologies. Bachelor's level»**



Міністерство освіти і науки України  
Вінницький національний технічний університет

О. Д. Мельник, Г. В. Кухарчук

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*Електронний навчальний посібник*

Вінниця  
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Рецензенти:

**Н. Б. Іваницька**, доктор філологічних наук, професор

**І. С. Степанова**, кандидат філологічних наук, доцент

**О. В. Столяренко**, кандидат педагогічних наук, доцент

**Мельник, О. Д.**

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У навчальному посібнику містяться тести для здобувачів бакалаврського рівня «Іноземна мова за професійним спрямуванням (англійська)», що призначений для формування та закріплення знань здобувачів бакалаврського рівня усіх форм навчання. Практикум рекомендований до вивчення, підготовки та проведення практичних занять з дисципліни «Іноземна мова за професійним спрямуванням (англійська)» та організації самостійної роботи студентів.

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# Contents

Nouns and articles .....	4
Possessives, pronouns and quantifiers .....	8
Prepositions .....	13
Word order and sentence patterns .....	17
Present tenses .....	22
Present perfect .....	27
Past tenses .....	31
Future forms .....	36
Passive forms.....	41
Modal verbs.....	45
Conditionals .....	50
Verbs with -ing forms and infinitives .....	55
Direct / Indirect Speech. Sequence of Tenses.....	59
Relative, participle and other clauses.....	66
Word combinations .....	70
Linking words .....	75
СПИСОК ВИКОРИСТАНОЇ ЛІТЕРАТУРИ .....	80

## Nouns and articles

### Test 1

Choose the correct answer, A, B or C.

1. She has two young ... so she's always tired!  
A) babys                      B) babyes                      C) babies
2. The police ... questions about the bank robbery.  
A) are asking                B) is asking                C) asks
3. Do you have suitable ... for this job?  
A) experiences                B) piece of experience                C) experience
4. Excuse me. Is there ... near here?  
A) some art gallery            B) an art gallery            C) art gallery
5. There was an interesting ..... on the radio this morning.  
A) news                      B) item of news                C) one news
6. The artist has ... name.  
A) unusual                      B) a unusual                      C) an unusual
7. Living in ... city can be expensive.  
A) an European                B) a European                C) European
8. My parents don't like travelling on ... .  
A) trains                      B) train                      C) the trains
9. ... between Lisbon and Madrid is very slow.  
A) Train                      B) A train                      C) The train
10. Please call me back. ... is 090744454.  
A) The number                B) A number                C) Number
11. Isn't your cousin ... ?  
A) the musician                B) a musician                C) musician
12. The judge sent the murderer to ... for thirty years.  
A) prison                      B) a prison                      C) the prison
13. The Paralympics are special Olympic games for ... .  
A) some disabled                B) the disabled                C) disabled

14. ... usually take their holidays in August.  
 A) French                      B) A French                      C) The French
15. I go to the dentist ....  
 A) twice a year                      B) twice the year                      C) twice in year
16. They have a lovely house near Malaga. It's just on ...  
 A) the coast                      B) coast                      C) a coast
17. Caroline's studying law at ... University.  
 A) the Harvard                      B) a Harvard                      C) Harvard
18. I'm going to take a photo of ... mountains over there.  
 A) this                      B) these                      C) those
19. What was the name of ... hotel we stayed at last year?  
 A) that                      B) this                      C) a
20. 'Hello. Can I speak to Mrs Gupta?'  
 '... Mrs Gupta. How can I help you?'  
 A) It is                      B) This is                      C) That is

## Test 2

**Choose the correct answer, A, B, or C.**

1. ... development requires knowledge of programming languages and frameworks.  
 A) Software                      B) The software                      C) A software
2. The company released ... innovative AI-powered chatbot last month.  
 A) the                      B) an                      C) a
3. ... is a crucial skill for anyone working in IT.  
 A) The problem-solving                      B) A problem-solving                      C) Problem-solving
4. I subscribed to ... newsletter about cybersecurity.  
 A) the                      B) a                      C) an
5. She needs to upgrade ... laptop's RAM to run the latest software.  
 A) a                      B) the                      C) - (no article)
6. Many students use ... open-source software for their projects.

- A) - (no article)                      B) an                                      C) the
7. He is working as ... in a tech company that develops mobile applications.  
A) a UX designer                      B) an UX designer                      C) the UX designer
8. ... operating system is compatible with both Windows and macOS.  
A) The                                      B) An                                      C) A
9. To install the software, follow ... instructions on the official website.  
A) a                                      B) the                                      C) - (no article)
10. ... technology is evolving rapidly, changing the way we work and communicate.  
A) A                                      B) The                                      C) - (no article)
11. IT specialist suggested using ... strong password to protect the account.  
A) a                                      B) the                                      C) an
12. ... has transformed the way businesses operate and interact with customers.  
A) Digital marketing                      B) The digital marketing                      C) A digital marketing
13. We need to install ... antivirus program to protect our devices from malware.  
A) an                                      B) the                                      C) a
14. I read an article about ... role of artificial intelligence in modern medicine.  
A) The                                      B) A                                      C) An
15. She is researching ... latest trends in cloud computing for her project.  
A) a                                      B) an                                      C) the
16. He started working as ... web developer right after finishing university.  
A) the                                      B) a                                      C) an
17. My company provides training in ... cybersecurity and ethical hacking.  
A) the                                      B) - (no article)                      C) a
18. We discussed ... benefits and drawbacks of remote work in the IT sector.  
A) a                                      B) the                                      C) - (no article)
19. She sent me ... about the latest software update, but I haven't read it yet.  
A) news                                      B) a news                                      C) the news
20. ... of the biggest challenges in AI development is ensuring ethical decision-making.  
A) One                                      B) The one                                      C) A one

### Test 3

**Choose the correct answer, A, B, or C.**

1. I need to buy a new ... because my old one is too slow.

- A) laptops                      B) laptop                      C) the laptop

2. The ... is an essential part of a computer, as it processes all the data.

- A) CPU                      B) an CPU                      C) a CPU

3. He is studying ... at university.

- A) computer science      B) a computer science      C) the computer science

4. We store all our files in ... cloud storage.

- A) a                      B) the                      C) - (no article)

5. She sent me ... about the latest software update.

- A) a news                      B) the news                      C) news

6. Many people are concerned about ... security.

- A) an Internet                      B) the Internet                      C) Internet

7. ... is the study of how computers can learn and solve problems.

- A) An artificial intelligence  
B) The artificial intelligence  
C) Artificial intelligence

8. My brother is a ... . He writes code for mobile applications.

- A) programmer                      B) a programmer                      C) the programmer

9. She bought ... with a mechanical keyboard.

- A) a laptop                      B) the laptop                      C) laptop

10. We need to install ... antivirus software on all office computers.

- A) a                      B) the                      C) - (no article)

11. A ... is used to store large amounts of digital data.

- A) hard drive                      B) a hard drive                      C) the hard drive

12. He is watching a tutorial on ... .

- A) the programming      B) programming                      C) a programming

13. ... can be expensive, but they are necessary for gamers.

- A) Graphic cards      B) The graphic cards      C) A graphic cards
14. The company launched ... new operating system last month.  
A) an      B) a      C) the
15. Every website has ... unique URL.  
A) a      B) an      C) the
16. He forgot to save ... document before closing the application.  
A) a      B) the      C) - (no article)
17. ... is a global network connecting millions of computers.  
A) An Internet      B) The Internet      C) Internet
18. My friend is learning how to build ... websites using HTML and CSS.  
A) a      B) - (no article)      C) the
19. The professor explained ... difference between hardware and software.  
A) a      B) an      C) the
20. A hacker tried to access ... system but failed.  
A) the      B) a      C) - (no article)

### **Possessives, pronouns and quantifiers**

#### **Test 1**

**Choose the correct answer, A, B or C.**

1. Have you seen ... motorbike? It's really powerful.  
A) Jane's brother      B) Jane brother's      C) Jane's brother's
2. We're going to stay with when we're in Madrid.  
A) Kevin's cousin      B) the cousin of Kevin      C) Kevin cousin
3. Jules has painted the ... a dreadful shade of pink.  
A) bedroom's walls      B) bedroom walls      C) wall bedrooms
4. I fell when I was running for the bus and twisted ... ankle really badly.  
A) mine      B) my      C) the
5. I didn't know that Katherine was a colleague of ... !  
A) you      B) your      C) yours

6. 'Green or black olives?' 'Oh, black. I really don't like the ...'
- A) green ones                      B) green one                      C) greens
7. That was a really good game. Do you want to play ... ?
- A) one other                      B) the other                      C) another one
8. 'Did you get decorators to paint your lounge?' 'No, we did it ...'
- A) ourselves                      B) by our own                      C) ourself
9. Sally had been working very hard and she decided to give ... a break.
- A) her                      B) Sally                      C) herself
10. Our two children walk to school together, so they can look after ... .
- A) themselves                      B) one another                      C) another one
11. Have you heard that ... are going to close the hospital?
- A) one                      B) we                      C) they
12. 'Which type of envelope do you want?'
- '... envelope is fine; it's only to post a bill.'
- A) Some                      B) No type                      C) Any
13. I can't believe it - the supermarket had ... fish again today!
- A) any                      B) none                      C) no
14. Jez's party was boring. I didn't meet ... I knew there.
- A) anyone                      B) no one                      C) someone
15. You missed ... really interesting on the news earlier today.
- A) anything                      B) anybody                      C) something
16. You can tell me your secret. I promise I won't tell ... .
- A) someone else                      B) anyone else                      C) no one else
17. The problem with kids today is that they have ... free time.
- A) too much                      B) too many                      C) enough
18. I don't think we should employ Mr. Frank-he's got ... experience.
- A) a little                      B) very little                      C) very few
19. 'Do you prefer Picasso or Dali?' 'Frankly, I don't like... of them!'
- A) neither                      B) both                      C) either

20. I don't know which of the two cars to choose, ... of them have good features.

A) each

B) both

C) every

## Test 2

**Choose the correct answer, A, B, or C.**

1. This is not my phone. It's ... .

A) her

B) hers

C) she

2. We bought a new house, and ... location is fantastic.

A) it's

B) its

C) it

3. That book belongs to Alex. It's ... .

A) his

B) him

C) he

4. I don't need a new laptop because ... is still working fine.

A) my

B) mine

C) me

5. There are too ... options to choose from.

A) much

B) many

C) little

6. Some of the students have submitted their assignments, but not ...

A) all

B) every

C) each

7. She borrowed a pen, but she forgot to return ... .

A) it

B) its

C) it's

8. These shoes don't fit me. I need a different ... .

A) some

B) one

C) ones

9. 'Whose headphones are these?' - 'They're ... .'

A) ours

B) our

C) us

10. He gave me ... advice about learning English.

A) a

B) some

C) any

11. There aren't ... cookies left in the jar.

A) many

B) much

C) few

12. We need to find ... way to solve this problem.

A) another

B) other

C) the other

13. Each participant should submit ... own report.  
A) their                      B) theirs                      C) they
14. I have two brothers. One is a doctor, and ... is an engineer.  
A) another                      B) the other                      C) others
15. The decision is ..., not yours.  
A) ours                      B) our                      C) we
16. I haven't seen ... interesting movies lately.  
A) any                      B) some                      C) a
17. If you compare your phone with ..., yours has a better camera.  
A) mine                      B) my                      C) me
18. She arrived before ... else.  
A) anyone                      B) someone                      C) everyone
19. The company divided the budget among ... departments.  
A) its                      B) their                      C) it's
20. The children organized the party ... .  
A) themselves                      B) themselves                      C) theirself

### Test 3

**Choose the correct answer, A, B, or C.**

1. This is my ... laptop. It has the latest processor.  
A) brother's                      B) brother                      C) brothers
2. The company is launching ... new operating system next month.  
A) theirs                      B) its                      C) it's
3. John's password is much stronger than ... .  
A) mine                      B) my                      C) me
4. The IT specialist fixed ... own computer before working on ours.  
A) his                      B) he's                      C) him
5. I have three computers, but only ... is powerful enough for gaming.  
A) one                      B) ones                      C) some

6. There are too ... errors in the program, so we need to debug it.  
 A) many                      B) much                      C) little
7. A: 'Do you prefer Windows or Linux?' B: 'I prefer the open-source ...'  
 A) one                      B) ones                      C) some
8. Each programmer should write ... own documentation.  
 A) their                      B) theirs                      C) they're
9. 'Who is responsible for maintaining the database?' - 'That job is ....'  
 A) us                      B) ours                      C) our
10. I bought a new external hard drive because I need ... storage.  
 A) much                      B) more                      C) most
11. Our team has two developers. One focuses on front-end, and ... works on back-end.  
 A) the other                      B) another                      C) other
12. There isn't ... space left on this disk.  
 A) many                      B) much                      C) few
13. A: 'Do you have an extra charger?' B: 'Yes, I have ... .'  
 A) other                      B) another                      C) the other
14. I need ... advice on choosing the best antivirus software.  
 A) some                      B) any                      C) a
15. This new AI tool is ... most advanced in the industry.  
 A) a                      B) the                      C) an
16. If you compare my keyboard with ..., mine is mechanical.  
 A) your                      B) yours                      C) you
17. The IT department will upgrade all the computers, but we don't know ... .  
 A) when                      B) which                      C) who
18. Some software updates require ... permission before installation.  
 A) user's                      B) users'                      C) user
19. The team divided the tasks among ... to finish the project faster.  
 A) himself                      B) themselves                      C) theirselves

20. The developers designed the app ..., without any external help.

A) itself

B) by themselves

C) their

## Prepositions

### Test 1

Choose the correct answer, A, B or C.

1. You can apply for a loan by ... the number below or in person at one of our branches.

A) call

B) called

C) calling

2. It was pouring with rain outside so I had to wait for Joe ... the theatre.

A) at

B) in

C) on

3. Don't put things ... the oven when it's on as it gets very hot.

A) above

B) on top of

C) over

4. It's impossible to find anything ... all these books and papers!

A) among

B) between

C) opposite

5. Come down ... that wall immediately! It's too high to play on.

A) out of

B) off

C) off of

6. There are lots of really lovely walks ... the River Thames.

A) past

B) through

C) along

7. We flew ... the Rhine on the way to Berlin – it was really beautiful.

A) across

B) over

C) through

8. Don't shout ... me! I hate it when you lose your temper.

A) to

B) on

C) at

9. I prefer not to go to meetings ... Friday afternoons.

A) in

B) at

C) on

10. I still haven't heard anything from the interview had ... Monday.

A) at last

B) on last

C) last

11. The hotel is closed for repairs ... the end of February.

A) until

B) within

C) by

12. I sometimes fall asleep ... his lectures – they're so boring!  
A) during                      B) for                      C) within
13. Please don't cut your potatoes ... a knife – it's considered rude here.  
A) for                      B) by                      C) with
14. I love your perfume – it really smells ... roses.  
A) like                      B) as                      C) from
15. 'Have you got enough cash?' 'No, I'll pay ... credit card.'  
A) with                      B) in                      C) by
16. I like all flavours of ice cream ... for strawberry.  
A) apart                      B) besides                      C) except
17. Stay where you are. I'll come ... and pick you up immediately.  
A) there                      B) to there                      C) at there
18. It will take about three hours to do this work, at ... .  
A) last                      B) least                      C) the latest
19. The film is good but there's a lot of violence ... the end.  
A) in                      B) on                      C) at
20. The plane was due to arrive at 5.15 and it landed right ... time.  
A) on                      B) in                      C) at

## Test 2

**Choose the correct answer, A, B or C.**

1. He is very good ... solving technical problems.  
A) on                      B) at                      C) in
2. The email was sent ... mistake.  
A) on                      B) in                      C) by
3. The company specializes ... software development.  
A) in                      B) on                      C) with
4. We need to connect the printer ... the network.  
A) at                      B) to                      C) in



- A) for                      B) about                      C) on  
20. She is thinking ... buying a new laptop.  
A) about                      B) on                      C) of

### Test 3

**Choose the correct answer, A, B, or C.**

1. I need to log ... my account before accessing the database.  
A) in                      B) on                      C) into
2. He is responsible ... maintaining the company's firewall.  
A) for                      B) of                      C) with
3. The new update is compatible ... both Windows and macOS.  
A) on                      B) with                      C) to
4. Be careful when clicking ... links in unknown emails.  
A) on                      B) in                      C) at
5. We need to back ... all our files before installing the new software.  
A) in                      B) up                      C) on
6. This software runs ... the background and optimizes system performance.  
A) on                      B) in                      C) at
7. My laptop is connected ... the office Wi-Fi network.  
A) at                      B) on                      C) to
8. The hacker broke ... the system and stole sensitive data.  
A) in                      B) into                      C) on
9. I accidentally deleted an important file, but I restored it ... the backup.  
A) on                      B) from                      C) in
10. Our IT department is working ... a solution to fix the server issue.  
A) on                      B) in                      C) with
11. The document is stored ... the cloud, so you can access it from anywhere.  
A) in                      B) at                      C) on
12. I subscribed ... a cybersecurity newsletter to stay updated.



5. Can you throw ... ? I'll get the things from the boot.  
 A) me the car keys      B) the car keys me      C) to me the car keys
6. Luciano was studying ... .  
 A) really hard at the library yesterday  
 B) at the library really hard yesterday  
 C) yesterday at the library really hard
7. The circus was pretty good, ... a clown, an acrobat and some jugglers.  
 A) there were      B) there was      C) it was
8. The ground here is very dry. ... hasn't rained much at all recently.  
 A) There      B) It's      C) It
9. I've heard a lot about you. It's a real pleasure ... you at last.  
 A) meet      B) to meeting      C) to meet
10. 'Has the film started yet?' 'Yes, ... .'  
 A) it did      B) it's      C) it has
11. 'Do you think we should take umbrellas with us tomorrow?' 'Yes, ... .'  
 A) we should      B) we take      C) we should take
12. 'I wasn't able to give your note to the lecturer.' 'Why? ... to the lecture?'  
 A) Didn't you go      B) Did you      C) Did you go not
13. We haven't seen your son for ages ... is he living now?  
 A) What      B) Where      C) Where place
14. I know Henry's got two brothers. ... married the soap opera star?  
 A) Which did      B) What brother      C) Which brother
15. 'I'm afraid I told someone about your wedding.' 'Oh dear. Who ...?'  
 A) you told      B) did you tell      C) told you
16. When you visited Stockholm, where did you ... ?  
 A) stay      B) stay at      C) stay to
17. 'We're flying to London next weekend.' 'OK. Which airport will you ...?'  
 A) arrive      B) arriving      C) arrive at
18. 'How far is your new apartment from the sports centre?' 'Oh, only about...'

- A) 500 metres far      B) 500 metres sports centre      C) 500 metres
19. 'What was Dave's cousin from South Africa like?' – '... '  
 A) She liked peanuts      B) She was like OK      C) She was OK
20. I've never seen that car in the car park before ... is it?  
 A) Who      B) Whose      C) Who's

## Test 2

**Choose the correct answer, A, B or C.**

1. The developer ... a new app last month.  
 A) created      B) last month created      C) created last month
2. She ... her emails before starting work every day.  
 A) checks      B) checking      C) is checking
3. The IT team ... on a new cybersecurity system this month.  
 A) works      B) is working      C) working
4. The software update ... automatically at night.  
 A) installs      B) is installing      C) is installed
5. I will reply to your message ... .  
 A) soon as possible      B) as soon as possible      C) possible as soon as
6. We ... for a solution when the server crashed.  
 A) searched      B) were searching      C) searching
7. The manager asked the team ... the report immediately.  
 A) to finish      B) finish      C) to finishing
8. Please ... this file before sending it.  
 A) check      B) checking      C) to check
9. The website ... due to a technical issue.  
 A) suddenly crashed      B) crashed suddenly      C) suddenly crash
10. The engineer ... the error in the code yesterday.  
 A) quickly fixed      B) fixed quickly      C) quickly fix
11. The system ... because of an unexpected bug.

- A) automatically shut down  
 B) shut down automatically  
 C) shut automatically down
12. Our company ... a lot of research on AI technology.  
 A) does                      B) is doing                      C) doing
13. Before submitting your work, make sure you ... all the instructions.  
 A) have followed              B) followed                      C) follow
14. My colleague ... software updates every Monday.  
 A) usually installs              B) installs usually              C) install usually
15. We ... on this project for months before presenting it.  
 A) worked                      B) had worked                      C) working
16. The new smartphone ... amazing features.  
 A) has                      B) have                      C) is having
17. The developers are ... on a solution right now.  
 A) currently working              B) working currently              C) working current
18. If you want to improve your coding skills, you ... regularly.  
 A) must practice              B) must to practice              C) practice must
19. The cybersecurity expert ... the vulnerability before the attack happened.  
 A) detected                      B) had detected                      C) was detecting
20. I ... my presentation before the deadline.  
 A) will finish                      B) will be finishing                      C) will have finished

### Test 3

**Choose the correct answer, A, B or C.**

1. The developer ... a new feature to the application yesterday.  
 A) added                      B) yesterday added                      C) added yesterday
2. If you want to access your account, you ... your password.  
 A) must enter                      B) enter must                      C) must to enter
3. The IT team is currently ... on the security update.

- A) working                      B) working currently                      C) currently working
4. The technician ... my computer last week.  
 A) repaired                      B) last week repaired                      C) repaired last week
5. The software engineer ... a critical bug in the system.  
 A) quickly fixed                      B) fixed quickly                      C) quickly fix
6. The website ... due to a server failure.  
 A) suddenly crashed                      B) crashed suddenly                      C) suddenly crash
7. I will email you the report ... .  
 A) as soon as possible                      B) possible as soon as                      C) soon as possible
8. You should never ... suspicious links.  
 A) click on                      B) on click                      C) click
9. The programmer wrote ... in just one day.  
 A) an efficient script                      B) a script efficient                      C) efficient a script
10. The IT department is trying ... the network issues.  
 A) to resolve quickly                      B) quickly to resolve                      C) to quickly resolve
11. The hacker ... into the database without being detected.  
 A) successfully broke                      B) broke successfully                      C) broke successful
12. The update will ... by all users next week.  
 A) be available                      B) available be                      C) available
13. She ... with cybersecurity threats every day.  
 A) deals                      B) deals every day                      C) every day deals
14. Before running the script, make sure you ... the necessary permissions.  
 A) have granted                      B) granted have                      C) have been granted
15. The server response time ... than expected.  
 A) was slower                      B) slower was                      C) was more slow
16. The data must be ... before sharing.  
 A) carefully analyzed                      B) analyzed carefully                      C) careful analyzed
17. The developer is ... an AI-driven chatbot.  
 A) currently designing                      B) designing currently                      C) designing current

18. The company has recently ... its cloud storage capacity.

A) increased significantly

B) significantly increased

C) increased significant

19. The project manager asked the team ... .

A) to complete the task urgently

B) urgently to complete the task

C) to urgently complete the task

20. The system ... because of a memory overload.

A) automatically shut down

B) shut down automatically

C) shut automatically down

### Present tenses

#### Test 1

**Choose the correct answer, A, B or C.**

1. The meals here ... very expensive.

A) isn't

B) aren't

C) not are

2. ... I invited to Jim's party?

A) Amn't

B) Don't

C) Aren't

3. The shoe shop ... the shoes I saw last week.

A) doesn't have got

B) hasn't got

C) doesn't got

4. I'm exhausted. I'm going to ... a sleep for half an hour.

A) have

B) be

C) have got

5. Don't bother to invite Gerry-he ... musicals!

A) doesn't like

B) doesn't likes

C) isn't like

6. I really like Leona Lewis – she ... so well.

A) sing

B) is sing

C) sings

7. Most children ... enough green vegetables.

- A) eatn't                      B) don't eat                      C) not eat
8. We don't need to rush - this bus ... late!  
 A) is always                      B) always is                      C) always
9. I ... on a colour printer, but mine is broken at the moment.  
 A) am usually print              B) print usually                      C) usually print
10. ... on the report for Grant Brothers at the moment?  
 A) Are you work                  B) You work                      C) Are you working
11. 'Is Alana coming this evening?' – 'No, she ... at home with the kids.'  
 A) staying                      B) stays                      C) is staying
12. Let's put the heating on. The nights ... colder now.  
 A) are getting                      B) get                      C) is getting
13. Can you tell the children to be quiet? They ... !  
 A) argue always                  B) are always arguing              C) always argue
14. In this picture, the woman ... a car that's broken down.  
 A) is repairing                      B) is repair                      C) repairs
15. A student teacher ... our class while Ms Bennett has her baby.  
 A) takes                      B) does take                      C) is taking
16. The film ... with a car crash.  
 A) is open                      B) opens                      C) is opening
17. ... the date of Dan's wedding anniversary? I've forgotten it.  
 A) Do you remember              B) Are you remembering              C) You remember
18. Older people ... more help from the government this year.  
 A) get                      B) are get                      C) are getting
19. Is this the soup for the dinner party tonight? Mmm, it ... delicious!  
 A) tastes                      B) is tasting                      C) is tasty
20. What ... when you're in bed at night?  
 A) you usually read  
 B) do you usually read  
 C) are you usually reading

## Test 2

Choose the correct answer, A, B or C.

1. She usually ... to work by bus.  
A) goes                      B) is going                      C) go
2. Right now, the kids ... in the garden.  
A) play                      B) are playing                      C) plays
3. My brother ... a new language every year.  
A) learn                      B) is learning                      C) learns
4. We ... dinner at the moment, so I'll call you later.  
A) have                      B) are having                      C) has
5. This company ... high-quality laptops.  
A) produces                      B) is producing                      C) produce
6. Look! The train ... . We need to hurry!  
A) leaves                      B) is leaving                      C) leave
7. My best friend ... in a bank.  
A) is working                      B) works                      C) work
8. What time ... the shop open in the morning?  
A) does                      B) is                      C) do
9. My laptop ... an update every week.  
A) installs                      B) is installing                      C) install
10. Be quiet! The baby ... .  
A) sleeps                      B) is sleeping                      C) sleep
11. I ... a new online course to improve my skills these days.  
A) take                      B) am taking                      C) takes
12. Water ... at 100°C.  
A) boils                      B) is boiling                      C) boil
13. Why ... you ... so much noise right now?  
A) do / make                      B) are / making                      C) is / making
14. He ... emails before starting his work every morning.

- A) check                      B) checks                      C) is checking
15. They ... their house at the moment, so everything is messy.  
A) redecorate                      B) are redecorating                      C) redecorates
16. This app ... users to track their fitness progress.  
A) allows                      B) is allowing                      C) allow
17. She ... her glasses today. I wonder where they are.  
A) doesn't wear                      B) isn't wearing                      C) wears
18. The sun ... in the east.  
A) rises                      B) is rising                      C) rise
19. Listen! Someone ... the doorbell.  
A) rings                      B) is ringing                      C) ring
20. I usually ... to bed early, but today I ... a movie.  
A) go / watch                      B) am going / am watching                      C) go / am watching

### Test 3

**Choose the correct answer, A, B or C.**

1. The developer ... a new feature for the app every month.  
A) releases                      B) is releasing                      C) release
2. Right now, the IT team ... a security update.  
A) works                      B) is working                      C) work
3. The website ... properly at the moment due to technical issues.  
A) doesn't function                      B) isn't functioning                      C) doesn't functioning
4. This software ... an update every two weeks.  
A) gets                      B) is getting                      C) get
5. I ... a programming course to improve my skills.  
A) take                      B) am taking                      C) takes
6. The system ... faster with the new processor.  
A) runs                      B) is running                      C) running
7. He ... his cat before starting work every day.

- A) feeding                      B) feeds                      C) is feeding
8. The company ... a new cybersecurity policy these days.  
 A) is implementing              B) implements              C) implementing
9. Look! The hacker ... to hack into the system!  
 A) tries                              B) is trying                      C) try
10. The customer support team ... hundreds of emails daily.  
 A) answer                              B) answers                      C) is answering
11. Our IT department always ... problems quickly.  
 A) resolves                              B) is resolving                      C) resolve
12. At the moment, the AI assistant ... user commands in real-time.  
 A) processes                              B) is processing                      C) process
13. My computer ... to install the latest drivers now.  
 A) is trying                              B) tries                              C) try
14. John ... in software development for five years.  
 A) works                              B) is working                      C) has worked
15. The antivirus program ... all incoming files for malware.  
 A) scans                              B) is scanning                      C) scan
16. We ... a cloud backup of all important data every night.  
 A) create                              B) are creating                      C) creates
17. The application ... user feedback in order to improve performance.  
 A) collects                              B) is collecting                      C) collect
18. My laptop ... properly since I updated the operating system.  
 A) doesn't work                      B) isn't working                      C) hasn't worked
19. Every morning, I ... my system to check for updates.  
 A) restart                              B) am restarting                      C) restarts
20. Right now, our team ... a new AI-driven chatbot.  
 A) develops                              B) is developing                      C) develop

## Present perfect

### Test 1

Choose the correct answer, A, B or C.

1. Have you ... the Egyptian pyramids?  
A) saw                                      B) seen                                      C) seeing
2. Gerald ... to Italy. He gets back next week.  
A) has been                                      B) have been                                      C) has gone
3. Has your sister ... an Italian car?  
A) ever driven                                      B) driven ever                                      C) driven never
4. Have you ... ?  
A) been here before                                      B) before been here                                      C) being before here
5. I'm going to be late for the meeting. My car ... .  
A) broke down just                                      B) has just broken down                                      C) is just broken down
6. I don't know if I've passed the exam. I haven't had my result ... .  
A) already                                      B) yet                                      C) still
7. That house ... for more than two years, I wish somebody would buy it!  
A) is for sale                                      B) was for sale                                      C) has been for sale
8. My cousin Claire ... a doctor for five years now.  
A) is                                      B) has been                                      C) was
9. I think that was the best film ... .  
A) I've ever seen                                      B) I ever see                                      C) I've seen ever
10. Sandy's been to the opera ... .  
A) last year                                      B) many times                                      C) yesterday
11. Marcia had a great career as a dancer. She ... at the ballet company for twenty years.  
A) has been working                                      B) worked                                      C) has worked
12. VNTU students ... the engineering course two weeks ago.  
A) have started                                      B) have been started                                      C) started
13. Teresa is exhausted. She ... since eight this morning.

- A) 's been worked      B) 's been working      C) 've been working
14. I haven't seen you for ages. What ... .  
 A) have you been doing    B) have you been done      C) have been you doing
15. 'Why are you so hot?' 'I ... at the gym.'  
 A) ran                      B) 've run                      C) 've been running
16. David loves San Francisco. He ... there for the last six months.  
 A) lives                      B) is living                      C) 's been living
17. You can collect your glasses now. The optician ... them.  
 A) has been repairing    B) is repairing                      C) has repaired
18. Why didn't you answer the phone earlier? I ... you five times today.  
 A) 've been phoning    B) 've phoned                      C) am phoning
19. We're old friends. I ... her since was a small child.  
 A) 've known              B) 've been knowing              C) knew
20. ... in a big city?  
 A) Have you always been living  
 B) Have you always lived  
 C) Do you always live

## Test 2

**Choose the correct answer, A, B or C.**

1. I ... never ... sushi before.  
 A) have / tried              B) has / tried                      C) have / try
2. She ... just ... her new book.  
 A) has / published              B) have / published                      C) has / publish
3. ... you ever ... to Paris?  
 A) Have / been              B) Has / been                      C) Have / be
4. My parents ... this house for twenty years.  
 A) have owned              B) has owned                      C) have owning
5. We ... already ... the invitations.

- A) have / sent                      B) has / sent                      C) have / send
6. The company ... a lot of progress this year.  
A) has made                      B) have made                      C) making
7. I ... my password twice today.  
A) have reset                      B) has reset                      C) resetting
8. He ... three different jobs in the past five years.  
A) has had                      B) have had                      C) having
9. How long ... she ... this dress?  
A) has / had                      B) have / had                      C) has / have
10. My friend ... a new song recently.  
A) has written                      B) have written                      C) writing
11. The security system ... two cyberattacks so far.  
A) has detected                      B) have detected                      C) detecting
12. We ... already ... the latest software update.  
A) have / installed                      B) has / installed                      C) installing
13. I ... never ... such a difficult exam before.  
A) have / taken                      B) has / taken                      C) have / taking
14. The IT specialist ... yet ... the problem.  
A) hasn't / fixed                      B) hasn't / fix                      C) haven't / fixed
15. Have they ... any feedback on the project?  
A) given                      B) gave                      C) give
16. My internet connection ... three times today.  
A) has dropped                      B) have dropped                      C) is dropped
17. The company ... over a million customers this year.  
A) has reached                      B) have reached                      C) reaching
18. The developer ... a bug that caused issues.  
A) has found                      B) have found                      C) finding
19. I ... my English skills significantly since I started practicing.  
A) have improved                      B) has improved                      C) improving

20. The engineers ... new features to improve the software.

A) have added

B) has added

C) adding

### Test 3

**Choose the correct answer, A, B or C.**

1. I ... never ... a quantum computer before.

A) have / used

B) has / used

C) have / use

2. The IT team ... just ... the server issues.

A) has / fixed

B) have / fix

C) has / fix

3. Have you ever ... an AI-based program?

A) write

B) written

C) writing

4. My computer ... several times this month.

A) has crashed

B) have crashed

C) is crashed

5. We ... already ... the new version of the software.

A) have / released

B) has / released

C) have / release

6. The company ... a lot of improvements to its security system.

A) has made

B) have made

C) making

7. I ... my password twice today!

A) have reset

B) has reset

C) reset

8. The developer ... many successful apps.

A) has created

B) have created

C) creating

9. How long ... you ... your current laptop?

A) have / had

B) has / had

C) have / have

10. My friend ... a great VR game recently.

A) has developed

B) have developed

C) developing

11. The antivirus software ... three threats so far.

A) has detected

B) have detected

C) detecting

12. We ... already ... the latest security patch.

A) have / installed

B) has / installed

C) installing

13. I ... never ... with a 3D printer before.  
 A) has / worked                      B) have / worked                      C) have / working
14. The IT specialist ... yet ... the issue.  
 A) hasn't / fixed                      B) hasn't / fix                      C) haven't / fixed
15. Have they ... any feedback on the new software?  
 A) given                      B) gave                      C) give
16. My internet connection ... several times today.  
 A) has dropped                      B) have dropped                      C) is dropped
17. The company ... over a million downloads on its app.  
 A) has reached                      B) have reached                      C) reaching
18. The programmer ... a bug that caused system failures.  
 A) has found                      B) have found                      C) finding
19. I ... my coding skills significantly since I started learning Python.  
 A) have improved                      B) has improved                      C) improving
20. The game developers ... new features to enhance user experience.  
 A) have added                      B) has added                      C) adding

### Past tenses

#### Test 1

**Choose the correct answer, A, B or C.**

1. After years as a classroom assistant, Alicia finally ... a teacher.  
 A) become                      B) became                      C) did became
2. 'I know about the timetable changes.' 'Oh, when ... you?'  
 A) they told                      B) did they told                      C) did they tell
3. Our friends were ... in France at the time of the floods.  
 A) living                      B) live                      C) liveing
4. Pablo and Pilar ... at the same hotel as us.  
 A) wasn't staying                      B) not staying                      C) weren't staying
5. Lucy called us with the news when we ... dinner.

- A) prepared                      B) were preparing                      C) prepare
6. Although Sam spent four years studying maths, he ... it very well.  
 A) didn't understand  
 B) didn't understood  
 C) wasn't understanding
7. My boss ... to shout while we were discussing the sales figures.  
 A) was starting                      B) was started                      C) started
8. We were at the academy together – Harry ... to play the piano while I was learning to sing.  
 A) learns                      B) was learnt                      C) was learning
9. Jeff was working for a medical company ... he finished his PhD.  
 A) when                      B) while                      C) as
10. Meredith ... fluent Russian but she doesn't any more, good for her.  
 A) used to speak                      B) used to speaking                      C) use to speak
11. I recognise you – ... to go to Kingston Girls' School?  
 A) use you                      B) didn't you use                      C) don't you used
12. My mother's hair is grey now but she ... have beautiful red hair.  
 A) used to                      B) would                      C) had
13. When I lived in Bilbao, I ... the Guggenheim Museum several times.  
 A) would visit                      B) visited                      C) used to visit
14. Hilary ... as a doctor in Bangladesh for eighteen months.  
 A) used to work                      B) would work                      C) worked
15. Sony offered Neela a job before she ... her degree.  
 A) finish                      B) had finished                      C) was finishing
16. I had breakfast quite early, then I ... to the bus stop and caught the bus.  
 A) had gone                      B) had went                      C) went
17. We missed part of the concert because it ... when we got to the hall.  
 A) started                      B) had started                      C) hadn't started
18. Tony ... in China for long before the earthquake happened.

A) hadn't been working

B) hadn't working

C) hadn't been worked

19. We ... all the museums in the town by the end of the tour.

A) visited

B) had visited

C) had been visiting

20. Sorry I shouted at you. I was annoyed because I ... problems with the computer all morning.

A) had been having

B) was having

C) had

## Test 2

**Choose the correct answer, A, B or C.**

1. When I ... home, I realized I had left my keys at work.

A) reached

B) was reaching

C) had reached

2. While we ... dinner, the lights suddenly went out.

A) had

B) were having

C) had had

3. She ... the project before the deadline.

A) finished

B) had finished

C) was finishing

4. The teacher ... the test results by the time we arrived.

A) already prepared

B) had already prepared

C) was preparing

5. While I ... the report, my colleague interrupted me with a question.

A) was writing

B) had written

C) wrote

6. By the time we got to the cinema, the movie ... .

A) had started

B) started

C) was starting

7. He ... his phone while he was running in the park.

A) dropped

B) was dropping

C) had dropped

8. The team ... for hours before they finally solved the issue.

A) worked

B) had been working

C) was working

9. I ... a new car last month.

A) was buying

B) had bought

C) bought

10. They ... the house when the storm began.  
A) left                      B) were leaving                      C) had left
11. When I called her, she ... in an important meeting.  
A) was                      B) was being                      C) was
12. I ... in that company for five years before I decided to quit.  
A) worked                      B) was working                      C) had worked
13. She ... asleep while watching TV.  
A) fell                      B) was falling                      C) had fallen
14. The students ... their exams all morning.  
A) had taken                      B) took                      C) had been taking
15. When I was young, I ... to the beach every summer.  
A) went                      B) was going                      C) had gone
16. He ... his first novel when he was just 20 years old.  
A) wrote                      B) had written                      C) was writing
17. The concert ... by the time we arrived at the venue.  
A) had ended                      B) ended                      C) was ending
18. She ... for an hour when she finally found the lost document.  
A) had been searching      B) searched                      C) was searching
19. While I ... for my bus, I met an old friend.  
A) waited                      B) had waited                      C) was waiting
20. They ... their homework when the teacher checked it.  
A) hadn't finished              B) didn't finish                      C) weren't finishing

### Test 3

**Choose the correct answer, A, B or C.**

1. When I ... my computer, it suddenly shut down.  
A) was using                      B) used                      C) using
2. While the system ... an update, the power went out.  
A) installed                      B) was installing                      C) had installed

3. The developer ... a bug that had been causing crashes for weeks.  
A) finally fixed                      B) was fixing                      C) had fixed
4. I ... a new laptop last month because my old one was too slow.  
A) bought                      B) was buying                      C) had bought
5. By the time the IT team arrived, the server ... down.  
A) has already shut                      B) had already shut                      C) was already shutting
6. He ... a new programming language before he started working at the company.  
A) was learning                      B) had learned                      C) learned
7. While we ... the presentation, the Wi-Fi suddenly stopped working.  
A) had given                      B) were giving                      C) gave
8. The hacker ... into the system when the security team detected the breach.  
A) was breaking                      B) had broken                      C) broke
9. As soon as I ... my password, I realized I had forgotten it.  
A) entered                      B) was entering                      C) had entered
10. The company ... on the new AI project for six months before they launched it.  
A) worked                      B) was working                      C) had been working
11. When I ... the email, I noticed a suspicious attachment.  
A) was opening                      B) opened                      C) had opened
12. The programmer ... an old version of the code, which caused errors.  
A) had used                      B) was using                      C) used
13. Before they fixed the bug, the application ... crashing constantly.  
A) had been                      B) was                      C) had been
14. My colleague ... a software update when his computer froze.  
A) downloaded                      B) had downloaded                      C) was downloading
15. I ... my phone for years before I decided to replace it.  
A) had been using                      B) used                      C) was using
16. They ... a cybersecurity expert to improve their system security last year.  
A) hired                      B) were hiring                      C) had hired
17. When I ... my coding exam, I felt relieved.

- A) finished                      B) was finishing                      C) had finished
18. The website ... for maintenance when I tried to access it.  
 A) was down                      B) had been down                      C) had gone down
19. While I ... a game, my PC suddenly restarted.  
 A) played                      B) was playing                      C) had played
20. The IT team ... all the necessary tests before launching the application.  
 A) had run                      B) was running                      C) ran

### Future forms

#### Test 1

**Choose the correct answer, A, B or C.**

1. I can't see you tomorrow afternoon. I ... a check-up at the dentist`s.  
 A) 'll have                      B) 'm having                      C) have
2. The train's very late. I ... my appointment.  
 A) 'm going to miss                      B) am missing                      C) miss
3. Don't worry, the copier always makes that noise. It ... in a minute.  
 A) 's going to stop                      B) stops                      C) 'll stop
4. I ... that job- the pay isn't good enough.  
 A) don't think I'll take                      B) don't think I'm taking                      C) think I'm not taking
5. I fancy a snack. I think ... myself a sandwich.  
 A) I'm making                      B) I'll make                      C) I make
6. It's rather cold in here. ... turn on the heating?  
 A) Will I                      B) Am I going to                      C) Shall I
7. Come to the back door at 7.35 exactly, ... for you.  
 A) I'm waiting                      B) I wait                      C) I'll be waiting
8. I'm afraid we can't tell you anything yet. The board of directors ... an official announcement tomorrow.  
 A) is make                      B) will be making                      C) makes
9. Excuse me, Prime Minister. ... a statement about the crisis this evening?

- A) Are you making      B) Do you make      C) Will you be making
10. By the end of August ... on the new bridge for over eighteen months.  
 A) they'll have been worked  
 B) they'll been working  
 C) they'll have been working
11. You can come round at six ... by then.  
 A) I will have been finishing work  
 B) I'll have finished work  
 C) I'm finishing work
12. You won't have to wait for long. They ... it within the next few minutes.  
 A) 'I have repaired      B) have repaired      C) repair
13. According to the website there are three flights tomorrow. The earliest ... at 7.30 a.m.  
 A) is going to leave      B) leaves      C) will have left
14. Jack sent me an email. I'm afraid he ... on Saturday.  
 A) isn't coming      B) won't come      C) doesn't come
15. I ... you as soon as I hear any news.  
 A) phone      B) 'll phone      C) 'll have phoned
16. Don't open your presents until we ... there.  
 A) 'll get      B) 're getting      C) get
17. They ... going to build flats here but the builder went out of business.  
 A) have been      B) will be      C) were within
18. As a condition of this contract you ..... report a lost or stolen card twenty-four hours.  
 A) are to      B) will to      C) be to
19. Hurry up! They ... the doors.  
 A) 're about close      B) 're about to close      C) about of closing
20. I ... the accounts to be ready by Friday at the latest.  
 A) have expected      B) 'm going to expect      C) expect

## Test 2

Choose the correct answer, A, B or C.

1. I think scientists ... a cure for this disease soon.  
A) will find                      B) are going to find                      C) find
2. Look at those clouds! It ... soon.  
A) will rain                      B) is going to rain                      C) rains
3. She ... a speech at the conference next week.  
A) will give                      B) is giving                      C) gives
4. By this time next year, we ... in our new house.  
A) will live                      B) will have lived                      C) will be living
5. I ... to the store later. Do you need anything?  
A) go                      B) will go                      C) am going
6. They ... their first child in a few months.  
A) will have                      B) are going to have                      C) have
7. In 20 years, most cars ... electric.  
A) will be                      B) are being                      C) are going to be
8. By the time you arrive, we ... dinner.  
A) will finish                      B) will have finished                      C) are finishing
9. This time tomorrow, I ... on the beach.  
A) will relax                      B) am relaxing                      C) will be relaxing
10. She ... a new language course next semester.  
A) will take                      B) is taking                      C) takes
11. If you don't leave now, you ... the bus.  
A) will miss                      B) are going to miss                      C) miss
12. By 2050, robots ... many human jobs.  
A) will replace                      B) will have replaced                      C) are replacing
13. He ... me as soon as he arrives.  
A) calls                      B) is calling                      C) will call
14. They ... a new shopping mall in our city next year.

- A) will build                      B) are building                      C) build
15. I'm sure you ... the exam. You studied hard!
- A) will pass                      B) are going to pass                      C) pass
16. We ... our summer vacation in Italy this year.
- A) are spending                      B) will spend                      C) spend
17. Don't worry! I ... you with your homework.
- A) am helping                      B) will help                      C) help
18. The meeting ... at 3 p.m. sharp.
- A) will start                      B) is starting                      C) starts
19. By the end of the month, they ... in their new apartment for two weeks.
- A) will live                      B) will have lived                      C) will be living
20. This time next week, we ... a great time in Paris!
- A) will have                      B) are having                      C) will be having

### Test 3

**Choose the correct answer, A, B or C.**

1. The IT team ... a new security update next week.
- A) will release                      B) is releasing                      C) releases
2. Look at these specs! This processor ... incredibly fast.
- A) is going to be                      B) will be                      C) is being
3. I ... a new laptop after my salary arrives.
- A) will buy                      B) am buying                      C) am going to buy
4. The company ... a new AI model in the upcoming quarter.
- A) is launching                      B) launches                      C) will launch
5. Don't worry, I ... you how to fix the software issue.
- A) am showing                      B) will show                      C) show
6. I ... for an online coding bootcamp next week.
- A) am signing up                      B) will sign up                      C) sign up
7. This time tomorrow, the developers ... a new feature for our app.

- A) will work on            B) will be working on            C) will have worked on
8. By the time you finish your training, you ... advanced programming skills.
- A) will gain            B) are going to gain            C) will have gained
9. She ... a new software tool to optimize workflows.
- A) is designing            B) will design            C) is going to design
10. In 10 years, artificial intelligence ... our daily lives completely.
- A) is changing            B) will have changed            C) changes
11. Be careful! If you click that link, your computer ... a virus.
- A) will get            B) is getting            C) is going to get
12. The IT department ... a major system update next weekend.
- A) is performing            B) will perform            C) performs
13. Once I upgrade my storage, my computer ... much faster.
- A) runs            B) will run            C) is running
14. By the end of the month, we ... this project for three weeks.
- A) will work on            B) will have worked on            C) will be working on
15. If you don't install the latest drivers, your device ... properly.
- A) won't work            B) isn't working            C) doesn't work
16. We ... a cybersecurity expert to conduct a security audit next week.
- A) are hiring            B) hire            C) will hire
17. By the end of the year, cloud computing ... even more popular.
- A) will become            B) is going to become            C) will have become
18. The new VR headset ... in stores next month.
- A) will be available            B) is going to be available            C) is being available
19. I ... a tech blog about AI trends in the future.
- A) am starting            B) will start            C) am going to start
20. When you get back from lunch, I ... the software update.
- A) will finish            B) will have finished            C) am finishing

## Passive forms

### Test 1

Choose the correct answer, A, B or C.

1. Sorry. Your clothes ... yet.  
A) didn't been ironed    B) haven't done iron    C) haven't been ironed
2. Film stars love ... .  
A) been photographing    B) being photographed    C) being photograph
3. ... in the 1960s?  
A) Did the house build    B) Was the house built    C) Was built the house
4. What happened? ... hurt?  
A) Did he get    B) Did he been    C) Got he
5. The novel was ... .  
A) by Charles Dickens written  
B) written Of Charles Dickens  
C) written by Charles Dickens
6. The experiment ... under strict medical supervision.  
A) we carried out    B) was carried out    C) was carrying out
7. Thanks for the medicine. ... before or after meals?  
A) Should it taken    B) It should take    C) Should taken it
8. This heater ... in a bathroom.  
A) can't to use it    B) not can be used    C) cannot be used
9. David ... .  
A) a car was given by his uncle  
B) to his uncle was given a car  
C) was given a car by his uncle
10. I'm not surprised your camera isn't working. It ... out in the rain!  
A) shouldn't have left    B) shouldn't have been left    C) shouldn't to be left
11. Rome is often ... .  
A) as the Eternal City known

- B) known as the Eternal City  
C) as known the Eternal City
12. Mrs Osbourne ... once a month.  
A) her hair coloured      B) has coloured her hair      C) has her hair coloured
13. I ... serviced next week.  
A) am being the car      B) am having the car      C) have done the car
14. Don't worry, Sir. I ... you the contract this afternoon.  
A) will have my assistant fax  
B) will have faxed my assistant  
C) have my assistant done fax
15. Those curtains are very dirty. They really need ... .  
A) to wash      B) washing      C) have washed
16. The painting ... . worth at least fifty million dollars.  
A) is thought be      B) it is thought      C) is thought being
17. The ancient Romans ... central heating.  
A) are to invent  
B) are believed have invented  
C) are believed to have invented
18. We were expected ... the match against the army team.  
A) to lose      B) losing      C) to be lost
19. You can't park there. You ... at the side of the building.  
A) supposing to park      B) are supposed parking      C) are supposed to park
20. Where's the report? It was supposed ... by this morning.  
A) to being finishing      B) to have been finished      C) to have done finished

## Test 2

**Choose the correct answer, A, B or C.**

1. A new version of the software ... last month.

- A) released                      B) was released                      C) has released
2. The stolen laptop ... by the police yesterday.  
A) found                      B) was found                      C) has found
3. The documents ... before the deadline.  
A) were submitted                      B) was submitted                      C) has submitted
4. A security update ... automatically every week.  
A) is installed                      B) installs                      C) was installed
5. The project ... by the time the manager arrived.  
A) was completed                      B) had been completed                      C) has been completed
6. A new policy ... to improve cybersecurity.  
A) is being introduced                      B) introduces                      C) introduced
7. The files ... from the server when the system crashed.  
A) were deleting                      B) were deleted                      C) deleted
8. All user accounts ... before the company changed its policy.  
A) had been verified                      B) was verified                      C) were verifying
9. The email ... to all employees tomorrow.  
A) will be sent                      B) is sent                      C) will send
10. The website ... due to unexpected maintenance.  
A) was taken down                      B) has been taken down                      C) is taking down
11. A new security system ... by the IT team right now.  
A) is installed                      B) is being installed                      C) installs
12. The bug ... by the developers before the app launch.  
A) had been fixed                      B) was fixing                      C) has been fixing
13. Thousands of messages ... by the chatbot every hour.  
A) are processed                      B) is processed                      C) were processed
14. The software update ... yet.  
A) hasn't installed                      B) hasn't been installed                      C) wasn't installed
15. The company's data ... in a highly secured database.  
A) is stored                      B) are stored                      C) has stored

16. A report ... about the system failure next week.  
 A) will write                      B) will be written                      C) writes
17. The server ... down for maintenance at the moment.  
 A) is being shut                      B) is shutting                      C) has been shut
18. The customer's complaint ... by the support team right now.  
 A) is handling                      B) is being handled                      C) was handled
19. The meeting ... because of technical issues.  
 A) was postponed                      B) postponed                      C) had postponed
20. By 2026, a new version of the AI assistant ... .  
 A) will develop                      B) will have been developed                      C) will be developing

### Test 3

**Choose the correct answer, A, B or C.**

1. A new software update ... tomorrow.  
 A) will release                      B) will be released                      C) releases
2. The computer ... by a professional technician yesterday.  
 A) repaired                      B) was repaired                      C) has repaired
3. A major cyberattack ... on government servers last week.  
 A) carried out                      B) was carried out                      C) has carried out
4. The latest security patches ... automatically.  
 A) are installed                      B) install                      C) have installed
5. The old hard drive ... by a faster SSD soon.  
 A) will replace                      B) will be replaced                      C) replaces
6. A new AI assistant ... to help users with tech support.  
 A) is developed                      B) is being developed                      C) develops
7. The website ... right now due to maintenance.  
 A) is being updated                      B) updates                      C) is updating
8. By the end of the year, millions of new devices ... worldwide.  
 A) will have shipped                      B) will have been shipped                      C) will be shipping

9. This software ... by thousands of developers every day.  
 A) is used                      B) uses                      C) has used
10. The password ... before the hacker could access the system.  
 A) was changed              B) changed              C) had changed
11. A new firewall ... before the system was attacked.  
 A) had been installed      B) was installing              C) installed
12. All sensitive data ... on a secure server.  
 A) is stored                      B) stores                      C) has stored
13. The bug ... by the development team as soon as possible.  
 A) is fixing                      B) will be fixed              C) will fix
14. The new graphics card ... in the latest model of the laptop.  
 A) was included              B) included              C) has included
15. The software ... extensively before release.  
 A) tests                      B) is tested                      C) has testing
16. A detailed report ... about the system failure next week.  
 A) will be written              B) writes                      C) is writing
17. The old database ... completely before migrating to the cloud.  
 A) has deleted              B) was deleted              C) had been deleted
18. The instructions ... carefully before installing the program.  
 A) should be read              B) should read              C) should be reading
19. A security breach ... by the IT team right now.  
 A) investigates              B) is being investigated      C) is investigating
20. The first email ... in the 1970s.  
 A) sent                      B) was sent                      C) had sent

## Modal verbs

### Test 1

**Choose the best answer, A, B or C.**

1. I'd like to ... sing well.

- A) can                                      B) have ability to                                      C) be able to
2. We ran out of milk last night but I ... buy some at the corner shop.  
A) could                                      B) was able to                                      C) can't
3. The buses ... get very crowded before they built the new Underground.  
A) could                                      B) can                                      C) were able to
4. It took us a long time, but eventually we managed ... a refund.  
A) to get                                      B) get                                      C) getting
5. This ... be your book. It's got your name on it.  
A) can                                      B) must                                      C) perhaps
6. It's quite a popular course. There ... be any places left on it.  
A) might not                                      B) must not                                      C) could not
7. The heating's been on all day so there, ... plenty of hot water for your bath.  
A) could be                                      B) should be                                      C) can't be
8. Everything's soaking wet. It ... have rained very heavily last night.  
A) should                                      B) could                                      C) must
9. I ... to football practice yesterday but I had a bit of a stomachache.  
A) can't go                                      B) should have gone                                      C) couldn't have gone
10. It's eight o'clock. We ... leave now.  
A) 've got to                                      B) are have to                                      C) 've got
11. When we arrived at the gate, we ... show our passports.  
A) must                                      B) had got to                                      C) had to
12. You ... take any of the confidential files home. It's against company rules.  
A) don't have to                                      B) haven't got to                                      C) mustn't
13. I'm really putting on weight. I ... some exercise.  
A) need doing                                      B) have need do                                      C) need to do
14. I ... my car so I left it at home and came on the bus.  
A) needn't have brought  
B) didn't need to bring  
C) haven't needed to bring

15. That cut looks bad. We ... phone for an ambulance.  
 A) 'd better                      B) must better                      C) should have
16. I'm really sorry. I ... said all those terrible things about you.  
 A) shouldn't                      B) shouldn't have                      C) mustn't have
17. "Excuse me. May I take a photograph?" "No, I'm afraid you ... "  
 A) mightn't                      B) couldn't                      C) can't
18. Our teacher was sick, so we ... leave school early yesterday.  
 A) were allowed to                      B) could                      C) might
19. One more thing, madam. ... you confirm your date of birth?  
 A) Would                      B) May I                      C) Shall
20. "I'm starving!" "OK. I ... you something from the fridge."  
 A) 'm getting                      B) 'll get                      C) get

## Test 2

**Choose the best answer, A, B or C.**

1. You ... update your antivirus software regularly to protect your computer from malware.  
 A) must                      B) can                      C) may
2. If your laptop overheats, it ... shut down automatically to prevent damage.  
 A) might                      B) must                      C) can
3. Hackers ... access your personal data if you use weak passwords.  
 A) can                      B) must                      C) should
4. You ... back up your important files in case of a system failure.  
 A) should                      B) can                      C) might
5. I ... install this software without administrator privileges.  
 A) can't                      B) mustn't                      C) shouldn't
6. When troubleshooting a PC, you ... restart it first to see if the issue resolves itself.  
 A) might                      B) should                      C) mustn't

7. If your internet connection is slow, you ... try using a wired connection instead of Wi-Fi.
- A) must                      B) could                      C) may
8. You ... install software from unknown sources, as it may contain viruses.
- A) mustn't                      B) shouldn't                      C) don't have to
9. Some laptops ... run high-end games because their hardware is not powerful enough.
- A) can't                      B) shouldn't                      C) mustn't
10. If your system crashes frequently, it ... be a sign of a hardware issue.
- A) should                      B) could                      C) must
11. You ... enter your password every time you log into your account.
- A) must                      B) might                      C) can
12. Developers ... test their applications thoroughly before releasing them to users.
- A) must                      B) can                      C) may
13. If you experience lag while playing online games, your internet connection ... be the issue.
- A) must                      B) can't                      C) might
14. You ... send large files via email, or you can use a cloud storage service.
- A) mustn't                      B) can                      C) should
15. To access certain restricted websites, users ... use a VPN.
- A) can                      B) must                      C) have to
16. If you forget your password, you ... reset it using your registered email.
- A) may                      B) can                      C) must
17. Programmers ... understand multiple programming languages to work in different fields.
- A) must                      B) might                      C) can
18. You ... share your login credentials with anyone for security reasons.
- A) shouldn't                      B) must                      C) could
19. The operating system update ... improve your computer's performance.

A) must                                      B) might                                      C) can't

20. If your device battery is low, you ... charge it before it powers off.

A) should                                      B) mustn't                                      C) can

### Test 3

**Choose the best answer, A, B or C.**

1. Users ... reset their passwords every three months for security reasons.

A) must                                      B) can                                      C) may

2. You ... install this software without administrator privileges.

A) can't                                      B) mustn't                                      C) don't have to

3. A strong password ... contain at least one special character.

A) has to                                      B) could                                      C) might

4. If your computer crashes, you ... restart it to fix the issue.

A) might                                      B) should                                      C) can't

5. You ... send large files via email, but using cloud storage is recommended.

A) may                                      B) should                                      C) have to

6. The system ... automatically update at midnight unless you disable the feature.

A) must                                      B) will                                      C) should

7. Hackers ... access your account if you use the same password everywhere.

A) can                                      B) must                                      C) have to

8. You ... use an antivirus program to protect your data.

A) can                                      B) ought to                                      C) may

9. This software is free; you ... pay for it.

A) mustn't                                      B) don't have to                                      C) should

10. A programmer ... be able to write clean and efficient code.

A) has to                                      B) should                                      C) might

11. If your laptop overheats, you ... turn it off for a while.

A) must                                      B) can                                      C) may

12. To access the database, you ... enter your login credentials.

- A) should                      B) have to                      C) may
13. The firewall ... block suspicious network traffic.  
A) can                      B) must                      C) ought to
14. You ... back up your files regularly to avoid data loss.  
A) should                      B) mustn't                      C) could
15. Developers ... test their code before deploying it to production.  
A) might                      B) must                      C) may
16. If you forget your password, you ... request a reset link.  
A) have to                      B) should                      C) could
17. Some programming languages ... be easier to learn than others.  
A) must                      B) can                      C) ought to
18. A network administrator ... have a deep understanding of cybersecurity principles.  
A) can                      B) has to                      C) might
19. You ... click on suspicious email links; they may contain malware.  
A) mustn't                      B) couldn't                      C) needn't
20. If your hard drive fails, you ... recover some files using data recovery software.  
A) can                      B) must                      C) should

## Conditionals

### Test 1

**Choose the correct answer, A, B or C.**

1. I don't know what's wrong with this computer. If I press F1, it always ... down.  
A) close                      B) closes                      C) will close
2. ... Mr. Grainger arrives while I'm at lunch, please ask him to wait in my office.  
A) When                      B) Unless                      C) If
3. If it's raining when you arrive, ... to the station and pick you up.  
A) come                      B) I'll come                      C) you come
4. I won't accept the job ...they offer me more money than I'm earning now.  
A) unless                      B) if                      C) when

5. The manager won't give Kevin his job back, ... he gets on his knees and begs!  
 A) as long as                      B) in case                      C) even if
6. He would certainly buy a better car if he ... enough money.  
 A) had                      B) would have                      C) didn't have
7. Imagine you ... have a superpower, which one would you choose?  
 A) could                      B) would                      C) can
8. If I ... Geraldine, I'd definitely tell her son to leave home.  
 A) am                      B) would be                      C) were
9. Where would you go if you ... a holiday next year?  
 A) had                      B) have                      C) will have
10. The government ... lost the election if they hadn't put taxes up.  
 A) won't have                      B) hadn't                      C) wouldn't have
11. If you ... this question correctly, you would have passed the exam.  
 A) answered                      B) had answered                      C) answer
12. I'm not sure, but Heide ... here for the summer if we'd invited her.  
 A) will have come                      B) would have come                      C) might have come
13. If you ... at your boss that day, you'd probably still have the job now!  
 A) hadn't shouted                      B) didn't shout                      C) don't shout
14. Anne would have made more friends in the village if she ... so shy.  
 A) isn't                      B) wasn't                      C) wouldn't be
15. We ... in Greece now if the travel company hadn't gone out of business.  
 A) would be                      B) were                      C) will be
16. I'd really like to talk to Jim again. If only I ... his phone number!  
 A) know                      B) knew                      C) didn't know
17. I'm worried about Robert-I wish he ... us where he goes in the evenings.  
 A) tell                      B) will tell                      C) would tell
18. I'm sorry we offended you. We wish we ... such awful things.  
 A) hadn't said                      B) didn't say                      C) had said
19. Come on. It's time... the plane now.

- A) get on                      B) we get on                      C) to get on
20. We don't like those friends you hang around with. We'd rather .... with them again.
- A) you didn't go out      B) you don't go out              C) you not go out

## Test 2

**Choose the correct answer, A, B or C.**

- If you ... the software update, your system will be more secure.  
A) install                      B) installed                      C) had installed
- If the internet connection fails, users ... access cloud storage.  
A) won't be able to      B) wouldn't be able to      C) hadn't been able to
- If I ... how to code, I could develop my own app.  
A) know                      B) knew                      C) had known
- If you save your work frequently, you ... lose important files.  
A) won't                      B) wouldn't                      C) don't
- If the IT team had fixed the server issue earlier, we ... the deadline.  
A) meet                      B) would meet                      C) would have met
- If a hacker gains access to your account, they ... steal your data.  
A) can                      B) could                      C) would have
- If there ... a backup, we could restore the lost files.  
A) is                      B) was                      C) were
- Your computer wouldn't be slow if you ... too many background applications.  
A) don't run                      B) didn't run                      C) hadn't run
- If the website crashes, the developers ... it immediately.  
A) fix                      B) will fix                      C) would fix
- If the system had detected the virus earlier, it ... removed automatically.  
A) was                      B) would be                      C) would have been
- If you ... an AI-powered assistant, your work efficiency will increase.  
A) use                      B) used                      C) had used
- If we ... stronger passwords, our accounts wouldn't be at risk.

- A) choose                      B) chose                      C) had chosen
13. If the database isn't updated regularly, it ... outdated information.  
 A) contains                      B) will contain                      C) would contain
14. If the server ... down, the whole network will be affected.  
 A) goes                      B) went                      C) had gone
15. If I had learned Python earlier, I ... more job opportunities.  
 A) will have                      B) would have                      C) would have had
16. If the system requires more RAM, you ... upgrade it.  
 A) should                      B) could                      C) must
17. If you ... a VPN, your internet activity would be more secure.  
 A) use                      B) used                      C) had used
18. If the firewall hadn't been disabled, the malware ... the system.  
 A) wouldn't have infected                      B) won't infect                      C) wouldn't infect
19. If a user forgets their password, they ... request a reset.  
 A) must                      B) can                      C) should have
20. If there ... a bug in the code, the program will not run properly.  
 A) is                      B) were                      C) had been

### Test 3

**Choose the correct answer, A, B or C.**

1. If you ... your password, you won't be able to log in.  
 A) forget                      B) forgot                      C) had forgotten
2. If the internet connection ..., we could have joined the video call.  
 A) was stable                      B) had been stable                      C) will be stable
3. If you update your software, it ... more efficiently.  
 A) runs                      B) would run                      C) will run
4. If the IT team ... the bug earlier, the system wouldn't have crashed.  
 A) fixes                      B) had fixed                      C) will fix
5. Your computer won't work properly unless you ... enough storage space.

- A) have                      B) had                      C) will have
6. If the firewall had been enabled, the system ... attacked by hackers.  
A) wouldn't be              B) wouldn't have been              C) won't be
7. If you ... the wrong file, you might lose important data.  
A) delete                      B) deleted                      C) had deleted
8. If we ... a faster processor, our programs would load quicker.  
A) have                      B) had                      C) will have
9. If the server crashes, all users ... access to their accounts.  
A) will lose                      B) lost                      C) would lose
10. If you ... the installation instructions, the software would have worked correctly.  
A) follow                      B) had followed                      C) followed
11. If the computer overheats, it ... down automatically.  
A) shuts                      B) will shut                      C) shut
12. If I ... programming earlier, I would be a senior developer by now.  
A) start                      B) started                      C) had started
13. If there ... a power outage, all unsaved work will be lost.  
A) is                      B) was                      C) will be
14. If we ... a backup, we wouldn't have lost all the files.  
A) make                      B) made                      C) had made
15. If you ... this shortcut, you can quickly open Task Manager.  
A) use                      B) used                      C) had used
16. If the website's security settings were stricter, it ... fewer cyber threats.  
A) faces                      B) would face                      C) will face
17. If you ... an external hard drive, you could store more files.  
A) buy                      B) bought                      C) had bought
18. If the email contained a virus, the antivirus software ... it.  
A) detects                      B) would detect                      C) would have detected
19. If they ... an AI assistant, customer support would be more efficient.

- A) implement                      B) implemented                      C) had implemented
20. If you ... the latest drivers, your computer might not work correctly.
- A) don't install                      B) didn't install                      C) hadn't installed

### Verbs with -ing forms and infinitives

#### Test 1

**Choose the correct answer, A, B or C.**

1. We had to put off ... on the cruise until next year.  
A) to go                      B) going                      C) go
2. Do you mind ... here? It's a non-smoking office.  
A) not smoking                      B) not smoke                      C) not to smoke
3. Can you imagine ... your university degree before you're fifteen?  
A) having finished                      B) have finished                      C) to have finished
4. ... is a cheap and easy way to relax-and catch your own food!  
A) Go fishing                      B) Fish                      C) Going fishing
5. You should ... confirmation of your booking within three working days.  
A) receive                      B) to receive                      C) receiving
6. The children decided ... their holidays with us last year.  
A) not take                      B) not taking                      C) not to take
7. We don't expect ... for very long before we hear about the job.  
A) to wait                      B) to waiting                      C) wait
8. Stop worrying about the promotion. You really deserve ... it.  
A) get                      B) getting                      C) to get
9. Wouldn't you just hate ... in a factory?  
A) work                      B) to work                      C) to working
10. We will do all we can to help you ... an unforgettable experience.  
A) have                      B) having                      C) to having
11. Angelina begged her friends ... to the party without her.  
A) not going                      B) not go                      C) not to go

12. You don't have to remind ... all the time - I am eighteen now!  
 A) to take me my key    B) me my key to take    C) me to take my key
13. We advise ... through the starter book before the course begins.  
 A) students to work    B) to work students    C) students working
14. We do not recommend ... only the minimum amount off your credit card each month.  
 A) to pay    B) pay    C) paying
15. Slaves were made ... for hours without rest and without food or drink.  
 A) to work    B) work    C) working
16. Do you remember ... to that concert in Hyde Park when we were teenagers?  
 A) to go    B) we go    C) going
17. Many people regret ... the opportunity to go to university.  
 A) not have    B) not having    C) not to have
18. We saw the plane ... out of the sky-it was really terrifying.  
 A) drop    B) dropping    C) to drop
19. I couldn't watch the animals ... each other in that documentary. I turned off halfway through.  
 A) attack    B) to attack    C) attacking
20. If you can't help ... unhelpful comments, then please don't say anything.  
 A) making    B) make    C) to make

## Test 2

**Choose the correct answer, A, B or C.**

1. I prefer ... code in Python rather than Java.  
 A) to write    B) writing    C) write
2. Developers often avoid ... unoptimized code.  
 A) writing    B) to write    C) write
3. He decided ... a new cybersecurity certification.  
 A) taking    B) take    C) to take

4. This application allows users ... multiple files simultaneously.  
A) uploading                      B) upload                              C) to upload
5. The IT team managed ... the system before the deadline.  
A) fixing                              B) to fix                                  C) fix
6. The hacker admitted ... into the company's database.  
A) breaking                          B) to break                              C) break
7. She promised ... the latest software update by tomorrow.  
A) installing                        B) install                                C) to install
8. We need ... our passwords regularly for security reasons.  
A) changing                         B) to change                            C) change
9. The technician kept ... the server logs for unusual activity.  
A) checking                         B) to check                              C) check
10. I can't afford ... a high-end laptop right now.  
A) buying                             B) buy                                      C) to buy
11. He refused ... personal data on unsecured websites.  
A) entering                         B) enter                                 C) to enter
12. The software update appears ... some major bugs.  
A) fixing                              B) to fix                                 C) fix
13. My job involves ... technical support to customers.  
A) to provide                        B) providing                            C) provide
14. The administrator failed ... the system in time.  
A) to reboot                         B) reboot                                C) rebooting
15. The professor suggested ... artificial intelligence for data analysis.  
A) to use                              B) using                                 C) use
16. He reminded us ... our work before shutting down the computer.  
A) saving                             B) to save                                C) save
17. Our manager expects us ... cybersecurity protocols.  
A) following                         B) follow                                C) to follow
18. I can't help ... excited about new technological advancements.

- A) getting                      B) to get                      C) get
19. The IT specialist agreed ... the server issue remotely.  
A) to resolve                      B) resolve                      C) resolving
20. Avoid ... unknown links in suspicious emails.  
A) clicking                      B) click                      C) to click

### Test 3

**Choose the correct answer, A, B or C.**

1. The developer suggested ... a new framework for the project.  
A) using                      B) to use                      C) use
2. I can't afford ... a high-performance server right now.  
A) buying                      B) to buy                      C) buy
3. Our manager expects us ... the security patches on time.  
A) install                      B) installing                      C) to install
4. The technician avoided ... the faulty software update.  
A) installing                      B) to install                      C) install
5. He agreed ... the system vulnerability immediately.  
A) fixing                      B) to fix                      C) fix
6. We managed ... the lost data from the backup.  
A) to recover                      B) recovering                      C) recover
7. The IT team decided ... a new firewall for extra protection.  
A) to configure                      B) configuring                      C) configure
8. She kept ... the network logs for any unusual activity.  
A) to monitor                      B) monitoring                      C) monitor
9. I prefer ... JavaScript instead of PHP for front-end development.  
A) using                      B) to use                      C) use
10. The administrator failed ... the database before the crash.  
A) backing up                      B) to back up                      C) back up
11. The professor recommended ... cybersecurity practices daily.

- A) reviewing                      B) to review                      C) review
- 12.He refused ... access to the confidential files.  
A) to grant                      B) granting                      C) grant
- 13.The system appears ... slowly after the latest update.  
A) running                      B) to run                      C) run
- 14.The engineer postponed ... the software upgrade.  
A) performing                      B) to perform                      C) perform
- 15.The administrator reminded us ... our passwords regularly.  
A) changing                      B) to change                      C) change
- 16.They avoided ... suspicious email links.  
A) clicking                      B) to click                      C) click
- 17.I can't help ... excited about the new AI-powered software.  
A) getting                      B) to get                      C) get
- 18.The cybersecurity expert advised ... two-factor authentication.  
A) enabling                      B) to enable                      C) enable
- 19.The IT specialist agreed ... remote assistance to fix the issue.  
A) providing                      B) provide                      C) to provide
- 20.Avoid ... public Wi-Fi for online banking.  
A) using                      B) to use                      C) use

### **Direct / Indirect Speech. Sequence of Tenses**

#### **Test 1**

1. She said that she ... keen on drawing.  
A) was                                      C) has been  
B) is                                      D) were
2. I ... her that I ... time to play the piano.  
A) told, have no                      C) told, did not have  
B) tells, did not have                      D) told to, had not have
3. Jane answered that she ... very early, so she ... the news.

- A) went to bed, hadn't seen                      C) has gone to bed, hasn't seen  
 B) had gone to bed, hadn't seen                  D) had gone to bed, didn't see
4. Mary told me that she ... to leave for London the next week.  
 A) is going    C) were going  
 B) has gone     D) was going
5. I replied that I ... her when I ... back.  
 A) will phone, got                                  C) will have phoned, will have come  
 B) would phone, got                                D) is to phone, get
6. Mary said that Paris ... beautiful in spring.  
 A) is    C) was  
 B) has been     D) were
7. The teacher ... a report on the Civil War.  
 A) told Jane to make                                C) told Jane make  
 B) tell to Jane to make                              D) told to Jane to make
8. Jane ... worry about her health.  
 A) ask to me not to                                C) asked me not to  
 B) asked to not                                      D) asked not
9. I said that I ... if I ... time.  
 A) will go, have                                      C) would go, have had  
 B) would go, had                                    D) will go, had
10. Mary answered that she ... wake up early in the morning when she was young.  
 A) did get used to                                  C) gets used to  
 B) is getting used to                                D) used
11. Jane told me ... calm.  
 A) to stay    C) to have stayed  
 B) stay     D) staying
12. I am surprised to see you. Your mother said you ... ill.  
 A) were    C) has been

- B) are  
D) had been
13. She said that Mary ... into her flat because she ... her key.  
A) cannot get, lost  
C) couldn't get, had lost  
B) couldn't get, has lost  
D) can't get, was losing
14. Jane told everybody that she ... a meeting ....  
A) had, tomorrow  
C) will have, the next day  
B) was having, tomorrow  
D) was having, the next day
15. Mary told me that writing a test ... her nervous.  
A) is making  
C) will make  
B) made  
D) make
16. He said that he ... in America for two years.  
A) lived  
C) had been living  
B) had lived  
D) lives
17. They said that we ... when Mary ....  
A) would leave, came  
C) will leave, came  
B) would leave, comes  
D) would leave, had come
18. Jane told me that Africa ... than America.  
A) was nicer  
C) is being nicer  
B) has been nicer  
D) is nicer
19. I told everyone that I ...\_\_ to the party at ten, but ... as soon as possible.  
A) couldn't come, would arrive  
C) couldn't come, arrive  
B) can't come, would arrive  
D) can't come, will arrive
20. "How are your parents?" she asked. I answered that they ... very well.  
A) were  
C) have been  
B) are  
D) were being

## Test 2

1. The IT manager said that the new software ... ready by Monday.  
A) is                                      B) will be                                      C) would be
2. She asked me if I ... ever coded in Python before.  
A) have                                      B) had                                      C) will have
3. He said, "I ... the network security settings yesterday."  
A) updated                                      B) had updated                                      C) have updated
4. The technician told us that he ... the server issue.  
A) is fixing                                      B) had fixed                                      C) will fix
5. "Did you test the application?" the manager asked.  
A) The manager asked if I tested the application.  
B) The manager asked if I had tested the application.  
C) The manager asked if I have tested the application.
6. The programmer mentioned that she ... on a new AI project.  
A) was working                                      B) is working                                      C) works
7. He said, "I can't access the database."  
A) He said he couldn't access the database.  
B) He said he can't access the database.  
C) He said he hasn't accessed the database.
8. The developer said that the bug ... by the next update.  
A) will be fixed                                      B) would be fixed                                      C) is fixed
9. The instructor told us that we ... complete the project by Friday.  
A) must                                      B) had to                                      C) have to
10. "I will submit the report tomorrow," she said.  
A) She said she would submit the report tomorrow.  
B) She said she will submit the report the next day.  
C) She said she would submit the report the next day.
11. The IT specialist told me that my password ... reset.  
A) needs                                      B) needed                                      C) will need

12. "Has the server been updated?" he asked.
- A) He asked if the server was updated.
  - B) He asked if the server had been updated.
  - C) He asked if the server has been updated.
13. The support team informed us that they ... the issue an hour ago.
- A) resolve
  - B) have resolved
  - C) had resolved
14. "You should always use strong passwords," the security expert advised.
- A) The security expert advised that we should always use strong passwords.
  - B) The security expert advised that we always use strong passwords.
  - C) The security expert advised that we had always used strong passwords.
15. He asked me whether I ... to encrypt my files.
- A) want
  - B) wanted
  - C) had wanted
16. She told me that she ... cybersecurity training the previous week.
- A) had completed
  - B) completed
  - C) has completed
17. "Don't open unknown attachments," the IT specialist warned.
- A) The IT specialist warned not to open unknown attachments.
  - B) The IT specialist warned me not to open unknown attachments.
  - C) The IT specialist warned me to not open unknown attachments.
18. The developer said, "I have been debugging this code for hours."
- A) The developer said he was debugging that code for hours.
  - B) The developer said he had been debugging that code for hours.
  - C) The developer said he has been debugging that code for hours.
19. "When did you last back up your files?" he asked.
- A) He asked when I had last backed up my files.
  - B) He asked when I have last backed up my files.
  - C) He asked when I backed up my files.
20. The network administrator told us that there ... a security update soon.
- A) will be
  - B) would be
  - C) is

### Test 3

1. "I am working on a new app," he said. → He said that he ... on a new app.  
A) is working                      B) was working                      C) had been working
2. "We will launch the software next month," the manager announced. → The manager announced that they ... the software the following month.  
A) will launch                      B) launched                      C) would launch
3. "Did you test the program?" she asked. → She asked if I ... the program.  
A) did test                      B) have tested                      C) had tested
4. "I can't access my account right now," John said. → John said that he ... access his account at that moment.  
A) couldn't                      B) can't                      C) wouldn't
5. "We are upgrading the servers," they told us. → They told us that they ... the servers.  
A) are upgrading                      B) were upgrading                      C) have upgraded
6. "I haven't received the update yet," she said. → She said that she ... the update yet.  
A) hasn't received                      B) didn't receive                      C) hadn't received
7. "Please restart your computer," the technician told me. → The technician told me ... my computer.  
A) restart                      B) to restart                      C) that I should restart
8. "When did they release the patch?" he asked. → He asked when they ... the patch.  
A) release                      B) have released                      C) had released
9. "I must finish this report by tonight," she said. → She said that she ... finish the report by that night.  
A) has to                      B) had to                      C) must
10. "We may introduce a new feature," the developer said. → The developer said that they ... introduce a new feature.  
A) may                      B) might                      C) will

11. "You should check the firewall settings," the IT expert advised. → The IT expert advised me ... the firewall settings.  
A) check                      B) to check                      C) checking
12. "I have been coding all day," Mark said. → Mark said that he ... coding all day.  
A) has been                      B) had been                      C) was
13. "We didn't back up the database," they admitted. → They admitted that they ... back up the database.  
A) didn't                      B) haven't                      C) hadn't
14. "Why is the network so slow?" she asked. → She asked why the network ... so slow.  
A) was                      B) is                      C) had been
15. "I'll help you troubleshoot the issue," he promised. → He promised that he ... me troubleshoot the issue.  
A) will help                      B) would help                      C) helps
16. "Did you already install the drivers?" the support agent asked. → The support agent asked if I ... the drivers already.  
A) did install                      B) had installed                      C) have installed
17. "We are launching a security update next week," the company announced. → The company announced that they ... a security update the following week.  
A) are launching                      B) were launching                      C) would launch
18. "Don't share your password with anyone," the administrator warned. → The administrator warned me ... my password with anyone.  
A) don't share                      B) not to share                      C) that I don't share
19. "By the time you arrive, the system will have rebooted," the technician said. → The technician said that by the time I arrived, the system ... rebooted.  
A) will have                      B) would have                      C) had
20. "Who wrote this code?" the manager asked. → The manager asked who ... the code.  
A) wrote                      B) has written                      C) had written



14. What's the name of the actor ... James Bond in this film?  
 A) playing                                      B) played                                      C) who playing
15. It's important ... anyone your PIN number.  
 A) to tell not                                      B) not to tell                                      C) that to not tell
16. Patrick was the only student ... 100% in the test.  
 A) to get                                      B) that getting                                      C) who to get
17. Marion moved house ... nearer to her elderly parents.  
 A) for to be                                      B) that to be                                      C) to be
18. ... they said to me was really surprising.  
 A) Which                                      B) What                                      C) That
19. Why don't you show me ... you bought today?  
 A) the things what                                      B) which                                      C) what
20. These days I read ... than I used to.  
 A) the more books                                      B) more books                                      C) the most books

## Test 2

1. The developer ... designed the software is presenting it at the conference.  
 A) who                                      B) which                                      C) whose
2. The cybersecurity expert, ... book became a bestseller, is giving a talk today.  
 A) whose                                      B) who                                      C) which
3. The software ... we installed yesterday is running smoothly.  
 A) who                                      B) that                                      C) whose
4. The IT specialist ... fixed the server is now working on the network.  
 A) which                                      B) who                                      C) whose
5. The new app, ... was developed by our team, is now available for download.  
 A) that                                      B) which                                      C) whose
6. The system update ... released last week improved performance significantly.  
 A) which was                                      B) that was                                      C) - (no relative pronoun needed)
7. The technician ... solving the issue is our lead developer.

- A) which                      B) who is                      C) - (no relative pronoun needed)
8. The software, ... requires high system resources, may slow down older computers.
- A) that                      B) which                      C) whose
9. The program ... crashes frequently needs an update.
- A) that                      B) which it                      C) whose
10. The files ... were deleted by mistake have been restored.
- A) who                      B) which                      C) that
11. The IT expert ... laptop was stolen is working remotely today.
- A) whose                      B) which                      C) that
12. The security patch ... was applied fixed the vulnerability.
- A) which                      B) that                      C) - (no relative pronoun needed)
13. Anyone ... has access to the database must follow strict security protocols.
- A) that                      B) who                      C) whose
14. The users ... accounts were compromised should reset their passwords.
- A) whose                      B) who                      C) that
15. The firewall blocks websites ... contain malware.
- A) that                      B) which it                      C) whose
16. The software update, ... was unexpected, caused compatibility issues.
- A) that                      B) which                      C) whose
17. The document ... you uploaded is missing some data.
- A) which                      B) that                      C) - (no relative pronoun needed)
18. The company, ... specializes in cybersecurity, is hiring new engineers.
- A) that                      B) which                      C) whose
19. The network administrator ... job is to monitor security threats works in our team.
- A) whose                      B) which                      C) that
20. The new AI tool, ... can analyze large datasets quickly, is very useful.
- A) which                      B) that                      C) whose

### Test 3

1. The programmer ... developed this software works for a leading tech company.  
A) who                      B) which                      C) whose
2. The laptop ... I bought last week is already having issues.  
A) who                      B) which                      C) whose
3. The developer ... fixed the bug received a promotion.  
A) which                      B) who                      C) whose
4. This is the website ... provides free programming courses.  
A) which                      B) where                      C) who
5. The software engineer ... designed our app is very skilled.  
A) which                      B) who                      C) whose
6. The file ... you deleted was important.  
A) who                      B) which                      C) whose
7. The IT support team, ... office is on the third floor, is always helpful.  
A) whose                      B) which                      C) who
8. That's the online tool ... I use for editing videos.  
A) where                      B) which                      C) who
9. The company ... created this antivirus software is well-known.  
A) who                      B) which                      C) whose
10. The system ... crashed yesterday has been repaired.  
A) who                      B) which                      C) where
11. The application ... is running in the background is slowing down my PC.  
A) who                      B) which                      C) whose
12. The website ... I download software from is secure.  
A) where                      B) which                      C) who
13. Anyone ... wants to learn coding can join the workshop.  
A) who                      B) which                      C) whose
14. The hacker ... stole data was arrested.  
A) which                      B) who                      C) whose

15. The company ... products are very innovative has many customers.  
 A) whose                      B) who                      C) which
16. The coding challenge, ... was quite difficult, helped me improve my skills.  
 A) which                      B) whose                      C) who
17. The smartphone ... screen is broken needs repair.  
 A) whose                      B) which                      C) who
18. The document ... contains all project details is in my inbox.  
 A) who                      B) which                      C) where
19. The project, ... was completed last week, is now available online.  
 A) which                      B) whose                      C) who
20. The place ... we hold our meetings has great Wi-Fi.  
 A) who                      B) where                      C) which

### Word combinations

#### Test 1

**Choose the correct answer, A, B or C.**

1. We were late at the bus station so we ... the bus.  
 A) passed                      B) lost                      C) missed
2. It's difficult to make friends ... people in a large city.  
 A) with                      B) of                      C) to
3. There's a lot of ... industry on the outskirts of the town.  
 A) big                      B) strong                      C) heavy
4. You know, you can really mean ... the children sometimes.  
 A) with                      B) to                      C) at
5. Dr Mackenzie has a really good relationship ... his patients.  
 A) to                      B) With                      C) between
6. They said at the interview that they would phone ... within a week.  
 A) me                      B) to me                      C) at me
7. The government did not provide ... food or clothing.

- A) with the refugees      B) the refugees with      C) the refugees for
8. Have you got the car keys? Can you throw them ...?
- A) to me                      B) me                      C) at me
9. That was dreadful! I thought I'd never ...!
- A) get the evening through  
B) the evening get through  
C) get through the evening
10. Gerry's at home with the children while his wife's in hospital. He cares ... very well.
- A) them                      B) for them                      C) them for
11. We watched as the plane took ... .
- A) off                      B) off the runway                      C) the runway off
12. The cat's been in all day. Can you ... now?
- A) let out him                      B) let him out                      C) let take out
13. I know I've had to take a lot of time Off work recently but I will ... .
- A) make it up for                      B) make up it for                      C) make up for it
14. I'm really looking forward ... at the weekend.
- A) to the party                      B) the party to                      C) the party
15. The Minister ... a promise at the last election, so the government has to keep it.
- A) did                      B) made                      C) got
16. Mr. Davis, I ... a message for you earlier from Mr Lewis.
- A) took                      B) made                      C) did
17. Your father's in the garden, can you ...this sandwich to him?
- A) fetch                      B) bring                      C) take
18. 'The window's open.' 'I know ... it open - it's too hot in here.'
- A) Stay                      B) Leave                      C) Keep
19. I'd like to return this book because some of the pages are ... .
- A) hurt                      B) wounded                      C) damaged
20. You'll like Jane's cousin - he's very witty and ... .

A) enjoyable

B) valuable

C) amusing

## Test 2

1. The software developer was asked to ... a new mobile application.  
A) create                      B) do                      C) make
2. The IT team needs to ... regular backups to prevent data loss.  
A) take                      B) do                      C) make
3. Always ... strong passwords to protect your online accounts.  
A) set                      B) put                      C) take
4. The technician managed to ... the issue with the network.  
A) solve                      B) repair                      C) fix
5. The company decided to ... a cybersecurity audit.  
A) take                      B) make                      C) conduct
6. The system administrator must ... the server to apply the updates.  
A) restart                      B) reboot                      C) reset
7. We need to ... our operating system to the latest version.  
A) upgrade                      B) update                      C) renew
8. The IT support team will ... assistance remotely.  
A) provide                      B) make                      C) take
9. Before launching the website, we should ... thorough testing.  
A) do                      B) make                      C) take
10. The developer is trying to ... a bug in the software.  
A) fix                      B) correct                      C) adjust
11. The company plans to ... a new software package next month.  
A) release                      B) publish                      C) announce
12. He forgot to ... his work before closing the program.  
A) save                      B) store                      C) keep
13. The firewall is designed to ... unauthorized access to the system.  
A) block                      B) prevent                      C) stop

14. The IT department is responsible for ... the company's network security.  
A) maintaining                      B) keeping                      C) managing
15. Hackers try to ... sensitive data from unprotected databases.  
A) steal                                B) take                            C) get
16. Before using a new software tool, you should ... the user manual.  
A) read                                B) study                        C) check
17. The system crashed, and we had to ... all lost files from a backup.  
A) restore                            B) return                        C) retrieve
18. The email was flagged as spam because it contained ... content.  
A) suspicious                        B) dangerous                    C) risky
19. The website was down due to a ... failure.  
A) server                              B) system                        C) network
20. The technician asked me to ... my computer before installing the software.  
A) turn off                            B) shut down                    C) power off

### Test 3

1. My laptop ... down suddenly while I was working.  
A) broke                                B) shut                            C) turned
2. You should always ... a backup of your important files.  
A) create                                B) do                                C) make
3. I need to ... some software updates before using the new features.  
A) download                        B) take                            C) bring
4. This program allows you to ... a file to your email.  
A) install                                B) attach                        C) upload
5. The website took too long to ..., so I refreshed the page.  
A) load                                B) set up                        C) switch
6. My internet connection is too slow to ... large files quickly.  
A) transfer                            B) install                        C) browse

7. If your password is weak, your account can be easily ... .  
A) cracked                      B) hacked                      C) stolen
8. Before installing new software, you need to ... the system requirements.  
A) verify                      B) read                      C) scan
9. I accidentally ... some important files and now I can't find them.  
A) downloaded                      B) deleted                      C) copied
10. The IT department is trying to ... the issue with the server.  
A) fix                      B) correct                      C) repair
11. The new antivirus software helps to ... your computer from malware.  
A) protect                      B) avoid                      C) block
12. My computer ... when I tried to run too many programs at once.  
A) crashed                      B) stopped                      C) broke
13. This app allows you to ... files between multiple devices.  
A) share                      B) spread                      C) move
14. The company is planning to ... a new version of the operating system.  
A) release                      B) upload                      C) upgrade
15. If the website is not working, try to ... the page.  
A) restart                      B) refresh                      C) close
16. You need to ... an account before using the software.  
A) sign up                      B) log in                      C) turn on
17. I forgot to ... the document before closing it, and I lost my work.  
A) store                      B) install                      C) save
18. You can use a USB drive to ... files between computers.  
A) transfer                      B) transport                      C) deliver
19. Always ... your password to keep your account secure.  
A) change                      B) rewrite                      C) delete
20. To install new software, click the "...” button.  
A) run                      B) download                      C) set up

## Linking words

### Test 1

Choose the correct answer, A, B or C.

1. ... we know the owner of the shop, we always get a good price.  
A) Because of                      B) that                      C) Because
2. ... the is old, it can get very cold in winter.  
A) As                      B) Because that                      C) so that
3. We got up early ... be on time for the flight.  
A) so that                      B) So as                      C) in order to
4. We took an umbrella ... we wouldn't get wet if it rained.  
A) in order to                      B) so that                      C) since
5. There was a bus strike yesterday ... most of my colleagues walked to work.  
A) So that                      B) As result,                      C) As a result,
6. It was ... I recorded it onto a DVD.  
A) such a programme that  
B) so good programme that  
C) so good programme to
7. It's too cold ... to the park today.  
A) for go                      B) to go                      C) that we go
8. The weather wasn't ... her to sunbathe.  
A) enough warm for                      B) warm enough                      C) warm enough for
9. ... and her sister sing in the local choir.  
A) Melanie also                      B) Both Melanie                      C) Melanie both
10. Not only ... a new sports car, but he also bought a speedboat.  
A) did he buy                      B) he bought                      C) he did buy
11. Alan jogging every morning as well as ... to the gym regularly.  
A) he goes                      B) going                      C) goes he
12. I don't wear glasses and neither ... .  
A) do my brothers                      B) my brothers do                      C) wear my brothers

13. ... the hotel was comfortable, it was rather a long way from the beach.  
 A) But                                      B) In spite of                                      C) While
14. We got home in time even though ... .  
 A) a traffic jam                                      B) there was a traffic jam                                      C) being a traffic jam
15. The singer performed well despite ... a sore throat.  
 A) that she had                                      B) having                                      C) to have
16. The garden is rather small ... they manage to grow quite a lot of vegetables.  
 A) Nevertheless                                      B) Despite                                      C) Whereas
17. I saw my old school teacher ... I was in Rome.  
 A) during                                      B) until                                      C) when
18. ... I got into bed, I turned off the light and fell asleep.  
 A) As soon as                                      B) While                                      C) During
19. After ... the back door, I went upstairs to my...  
 A) that I locked                                      B) to lock                                      C) locking
20. In the morning we went down to the beach ... at the beach café.  
 A) We had later an ice Cream  
 B) Later, we had an ice cream  
 C) Later that we had an ice cream

## Test 2

1. The update was delayed ... the developers found a critical bug.  
 A) because                                      B) so that                                      C) despite
2. We installed an antivirus program ... we could protect our system from malware.  
 A) in order to                                      B) so that                                      C) due to
3. The server crashed ... the unexpected power outage.  
 A) because                                      B) due to                                      C) although
4. The company upgraded its security system ... it had experienced several cyberattacks.  
 A) because                                      B) while                                      C) even though

5. The software is expensive; ..., it offers advanced security features.  
A) whereas                      B) however                      C) since
6. We decided to back up our data regularly ... losing any important files.  
A) to avoid                      B) so that                      C) because of
7. The IT specialist was late for the meeting ... a network failure.  
A) due to                      B) so that                      C) whereas
8. The website loads slowly ... the number of large images.  
A) because of                      B) although                      C) so that
9. The hacker gained access to the database ... the company had weak passwords.  
A) because                      B) while                      C) yet
10. The system update was released ... the application continued to have performance issues.  
A) however                      B) since                      C) due to
11. We should encrypt all data; ..., we risk security breaches.  
A) otherwise                      B) although                      C) so that
12. The IT team worked overnight ... the network outage could be fixed before morning.  
A) because                      B) in order to                      C) so that
13. The software is efficient ... requiring minimal system resources.  
A) despite                      B) because                      C) whereas
14. I couldn't access the database ... I had forgotten my password.  
A) because                      B) whereas                      C) yet
15. The firewall blocked the website; ..., the malware did not infect the system.  
A) as a result                      B) unless                      C) despite
16. The new software is user-friendly ... some employees still struggle to use it.  
A) since                      B) although                      C) because
17. The backup process failed ... a technical error.  
A) because                      B) due to                      C) unless
18. The developers released a patch ... users had reported several bugs.

- A) after                      B) unless                      C) so that
19. The IT department installed a new security protocol ... prevent cyber threats.
- A) so that                      B) in order to                      C) whereas
20. The software update improved performance ... fixing previous errors.
- A) by                      B) unless                      C) because of

### Test 3

1. I couldn't install the software ... my computer didn't meet the system requirements.
- A) because                      B) so that                      C) in order to
2. The update was delayed ... some unexpected technical issues.
- A) due to                      B) so                      C) because of
3. I upgraded my computer ... it would run faster.
- A) so that                      B) because                      C) in order
4. You need to save your work regularly, ... you might lose your progress.
- A) although                      B) otherwise                      C) so
5. The antivirus scan was running ... I continued working on my project.
- A) while                      B) since                      C) because
6. The software is expensive, ... it offers advanced security features.
- A) whereas                      B) however                      C) since
7. I forgot my password, ... I had to reset it.
- A) as a result                      B) despite                      C) whereas
8. The new operating system is more efficient ... it consumes less power.
- A) due to                      B) because                      C) so that
9. We use cloud storage ... we can access our files from anywhere.
- A) so that                      B) due to                      C) because
10. I closed all unnecessary applications ... free up more RAM.
- A) in order to                      B) due to                      C) although

11. The internet connection was slow, ... we couldn't download the file.  
A) so                                      B) despite                                      C) whereas
12. I prefer using a mechanical keyboard ... it feels more comfortable.  
A) whereas                                      B) because                                      C) despite
13. The website is under maintenance, ... we have to wait before accessing it.  
A) whereas                                      B) so                                      C) unless
14. I installed the beta version of the app, ... it has some bugs.  
A) even though                                      B) therefore                                      C) as a result
15. You should restart your computer ... applying the updates.  
A) before                                      B) as long as                                      C) unless
16. The new software is not compatible with older devices, ... we have to upgrade our hardware.  
A) therefore                                      B) whereas                                      C) even though
17. He continued playing video games ... his laptop was overheating.  
A) despite                                      B) so that                                      C) in order
18. We need to update the system regularly ... keep it secure.  
A) to                                      B) in order to                                      C) because
19. The company released a new app, ... the users were excited to try it.  
A) so that                                      B) therefore                                      C) despite
20. The battery lasts longer ... the device has an energy-saving mode.  
A) because                                      B) so that                                      C) unless

## СПИСОК ВИКОРИСТАНОЇ ЛІТЕРАТУРИ

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press.vntu.edu.ua;

Email: irvc.vntu@gmail.com

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